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## Association of Pacific Island Legislatures

American Samoa
Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands
FSM, State of Chuuk
FSM, State of Kosrae
FSM, State of Pohnpei
FSM, State of Yap
Island of Guam
Republic of Kiribati
Republic of the Marshall Islands
Republic of Nauru
Republic of Palau

State of Hawaii

## **A RESOLUTION**

## Resolution No. 59-BOD-05

"Supporting the land rights of the Native Chamorros of Guam, the mission of the Chamorro Land Trust Commission, and all efforts in protecting and preserving the land and all other natural resources in Guam."

WHEREAS, the Chamorro people or *I Taotao Tanó*, which means "people of the land", have lived in Guam for 3,500 - 4,000 years or more, and their lands have long been a center point of their heritage, culture, and identity; and

**WHEREAS,** *I Taotao Tanó* share a special connection to the land in that it played a central role in the lives of their ancestors as it was the intersection of family, spirituality, and livelihood; and

**WHEREAS,** land has created family identity and has contributed to the economic well-being of *I Taotao Tanó* as it was and still is traditionally passed down from generation to generation; and

**WHEREAS**, though formerly claimed by Spanish and American colonial administrations, it must be recognized and accepted that land in Guam has always belonged to *I Taotao Tanó*; and

WHEREAS, during the reoccupation of Guam by the United States of America after WWII, lands were taken by the United States Government which led to many Native Chamorros being physically and economically displaced; and

**WHEREAS,** in recognition of our shared values of the essential importance of land in the traditions and customs of all of our island jurisdictions, the Association of Pacific Island Legislatures, acting by and through its Board of Directors, hereby recognizes and accepts the reality that native ownership of land on Guam is necessary to preserve culture and economic stability of that island; yet, land remains a scarce resource among today's *I Taotao Tanó* that has necessitated legislative action by the *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* (Guam Legislature); and

1 WHEREAS, the Chamorro Land Trust Act was enacted by Guam Public Law No. 12-226 in 1975 to provide for the disposition of public lands to facilitate the social, 2 cultural, and economic well-being of the Native Chamorros of Guam; and 3 WHEREAS, Native Chamorro means any person who became a United States 4 5 citizen by virtue of the authority and enactment of the Organic Act of Guam and his/her descendants; and 6 WHEREAS, in Public Law No. 12-226, the Chamorro Land Trust Commission, 7 or I Kumision Inangokkon Tanó Chamorro, was authorized to lease to Native Chamorros 8 9 the right to the use and occupancy of Chamorro homelands; and WHEREAS, it is the mission of I Kumision Inangokkon Tanó Chamorro to hold 10 11 and protect Chamorro homelands for the intended beneficiaries, Native Chamorros, in order to improve their lives—and, toward that end, to exercise all diligence; however 12 WHEREAS, unfortunately, the United States Department of Justice threatened 13 the sovereign immunity of Guam in its lawsuit filed in 2017 against the Government of 14 Guam and I Kumision Inangokkon Tanó Chamorro; now, therefore, 15 BE IT RESOLVED by the Board of Directors of the Association of Pacific 16 Island Legislatures, 59th Board Meeting, January 30 to February 2, 2019, FSM State of 17 Yap, that the Board of Directors, on behalf of the Association of Pacific Island 18 Legislatures, hereby fully supports the land rights of the Native Chamorros of Guam, the 19 mission of the Chamorro Land Trust Commission, and all efforts in protecting and 20 preserving the land and all other natural resources of our cherished member jurisdiction, 21 the Island of Guam; and 22 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that APIL President shall certify and the APIL 23 Secretary shall attest to the adoption hereof and that copies of the same shall be 24 transmitted to the President of the United States of America, to the President of the 25 26 United States Senate, to the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives, to the

- Guam Delegate to the United States House of Representatives, to the Acting Secretary of
- 2 the United States Department of Justice, to the I Maga'hågan Guåhan (Governor of
- 3 Guam), to the Speaker of the *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* (Guam Legislature), and to the Chief
- 4 Executives and Presiding Legislative Officers of the member jurisdictions of the
- 5 Association of Pacific Island Legislatures.

## DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED ON THE 1ST DAY OF FEBRUARY, 2019.

FERNANDO SCALIEM

**PRESIDENT** 

IVAN A. BLANCO SECRETARY